## The performance of the Gallup poll in 10 U.S. Presidential Elections since 1952

| Year | Sample<br>Size | Winning<br>Candidate | Gallup Poll Prediction | Election result | Error        |
|------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1952 | 5,385          | Eisenhower           | 51.0%                  | 55.4%           | 4.4%         |
| 1956 | 8,144          | Eisenhower           | 59.5%                  | 57.8%           | -1.7%        |
| 1960 | 8,015          | Kennedy              | 51.0%                  | <b>50.1%</b>    | 0.9%         |
| 1964 | 6,625          | Johnson              | 64.0%                  | 61 .3%          | 2.7%         |
| 1968 | 4,414          | Nixon                | 43.0%                  | 43.5%           | 0.5%         |
| 1972 | 3,689          | Nixon                | 62.0%                  | 61 .8%          | -0.2%        |
| 1976 | 3,439          | Carter               | 49.5%                  | 51.1%           | -1.6%        |
| 1980 | 3,500          | Reagan               | 55.3%                  | 51 .6%          | -3.7%        |
| 1984 | 3,456          | Reagan               | <b>59.0%</b>           | <b>59.2%</b>    | 0.2%         |
| 1988 | 4,089          | Bush                 | 56.0%                  | 53.9%           | <b>-2.1%</b> |

Source: page 314 of 2nd Edition of textbook "Statistics" by Freedman et al.