

Table 10. Survivorship by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 2000

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919–21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age, race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive (<i>L_x</i>)										
	2000	1989–91	1979–81	1969–71	1959–61	1949–51	1939–41	1929–31	1919–21	1909–11	1900–1902
All races											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,307	99,064	98,740	97,998	97,407	97,024	95,290	94,028	92,515	88,538	87,552
5	99,177	98,877	98,495	97,668	96,998	96,482	94,220	91,978	83,389	83,887	81,804
10	99,095	98,766	98,347	97,460	96,765	96,177	93,710	91,106	88,129	82,458	80,052
15	98,992	98,635	98,196	97,261	96,551	95,885	93,235	90,385	87,144	81,506	78,963
20	98,654	98,215	97,741	96,716	96,111	95,366	92,435	89,089	85,441	80,074	77,239
25	98,181	97,671	97,110	96,000	95,517	94,676	91,335	87,269	83,146	78,046	74,768
30	97,696	97,070	96,477	95,307	94,905	93,919	90,078	85,302	80,642	75,779	72,043
35	97,132	96,322	95,808	94,482	94,144	92,976	88,573	83,118	77,961	73,127	69,078
40	96,349	95,373	94,926	93,322	93,064	91,648	86,650	80,557	75,114	70,042	65,890
45	95,210	94,154	93,599	91,587	91,378	89,634	84,069	77,343	72,036	66,561	62,436
50	93,522	92,370	91,526	88,972	88,756	86,591	80,487	73,321	68,429	62,460	58,514
55	91,113	89,658	88,348	85,110	84,711	82,176	75,557	68,182	63,947	57,555	53,852
60	87,498	85,537	83,726	79,529	79,067	75,921	68,924	61,563	58,079	51,138	47,946
65	82,131	79,519	77,107	71,933	71,147	67,555	60,366	53,195	50,560	43,194	40,911
70	74,561	71,357	68,248	61,984	60,857	56,987	49,655	42,768	41,090	33,816	32,390
75	64,244	60,449	56,799	49,705	48,170	43,903	36,735	30,789	29,729	23,552	22,960
80	51,037	47,084	43,180	35,285	33,576	29,313	22,883	18,580	18,298	13,712	13,529
85	34,959	31,770	27,960	20,908	18,542	15,785	11,073	8,542	8,683	6,001	6,053
90	18,839	17,046	14,154	9,297	7,080	6,144	3,796	2,998	2,941	1,868	1,867
95	7,252	6,282	5,043	2,786	1,524	1,511	857	636	646	361	344
100	1,781	1,424	1,150	542	183	199	123	62	67	40	31
Male											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,241	98,961	98,607	97,755	97,087	96,661	94,762	93,440	91,745	87,505	86,426
5	99,096	98,754	98,333	97,395	96,643	96,077	93,624	91,294	88,505	82,718	80,548
10	99,006	98,627	98,160	97,151	96,375	95,726	93,054	90,346	87,184	81,249	78,775
15	98,882	98,464	97,972	96,904	96,107	95,366	92,508	89,561	86,156	80,261	77,681
20	98,413	97,854	97,316	96,126	95,491	94,695	91,617	88,220	84,440	78,792	75,984
25	97,716	97,049	96,361	95,040	94,631	93,791	90,385	86,359	82,252	76,675	73,472
30	97,025	96,166	95,430	94,072	93,826	92,861	89,009	84,346	79,890	74,378	70,747
35	96,266	95,091	94,501	92,997	92,889	91,760	87,371	82,075	77,514	71,614	67,752
40	95,264	93,761	93,345	91,541	91,572	90,207	85,246	79,357	74,432	68,297	64,447
45	93,826	92,139	91,649	89,369	89,492	87,819	82,336	75,882	71,244	64,518	60,849
50	91,674	89,865	89,007	86,070	86,199	84,158	78,254	71,518	67,553	60,118	56,736
55	88,687	86,492	84,936	81,139	81,039	78,781	72,627	65,981	62,965	54,970	51,939
60	84,286	81,378	79,012	73,958	73,887	71,246	65,142	58,909	56,917	48,343	45,895
65	77,897	73,971	70,646	64,318	64,177	61,566	55,776	50,154	49,218	40,264	38,736
70	69,055	64,107	59,681	52,296	52,244	49,950	44,588	39,516	39,668	31,023	30,217
75	57,321	51,385	46,272	38,797	38,950	36,756	31,864	27,718	28,316	21,213	21,076
80	43,192	36,749	31,810	24,921	25,300	25,237	18,995	16,172	17,128	11,942	12,084
85	27,265	21,815	18,020	13,168	12,845	11,750	8,693	7,107	7,920	5,059	5,179
90	13,045	9,878	7,732	5,107	4,609	4,197	2,787	2,283	2,527	1,502	1,508
95	4,268	2,927	2,279	1,326	970	955	586	451	556	289	262
100	864	529	423	222	117	121	78	40	62	33	22
Female											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,376	99,172	98,880	98,254	97,744	97,406	95,848	94,728	93,383	89,623	88,733
5	99,261	99,006	98,666	97,955	97,371	96,908	94,848	92,789	90,380	85,117	83,119
10	99,189	98,911	98,544	97,784	97,173	96,652	94,402	92,008	89,186	83,728	81,390
15	99,107	98,814	98,432	97,636	97,016	96,431	94,000	91,364	88,247	82,813	80,307
20	98,909	98,597	98,184	97,331	96,756	96,066	93,293	90,116	86,556	81,418	78,555
25	98,671	98,325	97,883	96,966	96,418	95,583	92,322	88,328	84,135	79,481	76,119
30	98,392	98,013	97,551	96,544	95,996	94,933	91,182	86,398	81,463	77,247	73,394
35	98,021	97,596	97,140	96,066	95,409	94,206	89,810	84,304	78,713	74,719	70,463
40	97,460	97,033	96,531	95,097	94,560	93,101	88,092	81,927	75,907	71,894	67,407
45	96,623	96,222	95,570	93,793	93,265	91,469	85,856	79,041	72,954	68,755	64,121
50	95,398	94,932	94,060	91,852	91,327	89,075	82,828	75,456	69,452	65,001	60,415
55	93,561	92,881	91,760	89,066	88,451	85,694	78,708	70,832	65,099	60,392	55,908

See footnote at end of table.

Table 10. Survivorship by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 2000—Con.

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919–21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age, race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive (L _x)										
	2000	1989–91	1979–81	1969–71	1959–61	1949–51	1939–41	1929–31	1919–21	1909–11	1900–1902
Female—Con.											
60	90,716	89,742	88,414	85,139	84,430	80,890	73,093	64,795	59,438	54,226	50,155
65	86,344	85,075	83,520	79,698	78,462	74,119	65,523	56,924	52,126	46,438	43,246
70	79,983	78,522	76,720	71,955	70,100	64,873	55,449	46,774	42,741	36,916	34,721
75	70,983	69,287	67,186	61,107	58,394	52,111	42,425	34,600	31,344	26,155	24,994
80	58,563	56,986	54,372	46,445	43,063	36,486	27,524	21,578	19,613	15,682	15,129
85	42,145	41,115	37,772	29,538	25,269	20,668	13,972	10,322	9,515	7,051	7,063
90	23,936	23,666	20,578	14,160	10,056	8,548	5,044	3,656	3,314	2,269	2,306
95	9,669	9,346	7,862	4,565	2,193	2,207	1,195	807	728	441	452
100	2,479	2,251	1,927	954	264	298	179	82	72	49	43
White											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,430	99,233	98,898	98,224	97,714	97,278	95,685	94,392	92,780	88,709	87,762
5	99,315	99,068	98,675	97,930	97,353	96,790	94,713	92,466	89,771	84,147	82,071
10	99,240	98,966	98,536	97,733	97,131	96,502	94,228	91,627	88,536	82,734	80,371
15	99,142	98,843	98,391	97,546	96,928	96,228	93,792	90,982	87,633	81,816	79,344
20	98,819	98,455	97,939	97,036	96,508	95,763	93,117	89,933	86,159	80,407	77,998
25	98,391	97,972	97,340	96,406	95,965	95,169	92,213	88,454	84,106	78,392	75,202
30	97,960	97,451	96,774	95,824	95,440	94,536	91,185	86,836	81,787	76,167	72,317
35	97,456	96,810	96,192	95,152	94,798	93,750	89,941	85,004	79,277	73,568	69,522
40	96,747	96,000	95,427	94,190	93,870	92,616	88,318	82,803	76,642	70,525	66,082
45	95,719	94,932	94,257	92,681	92,374	90,847	86,069	79,989	73,705	67,090	62,920
50	94,195	93,326	92,384	90,306	89,958	88,110	82,833	76,340	70,250	62,994	58,647
55	91,977	90,833	89,427	86,688	86,173	84,027	78,218	71,551	65,875	58,163	54,450
60	88,559	86,943	85,031	81,323	80,811	78,066	71,785	65,100	60,013	51,822	48,288
65	83,379	81,123	78,585	73,889	73,102	69,850	63,201	56,655	52,411	43,904	41,505
70	75,912	73,106	69,801	63,991	62,834	59,189	52,165	45,841	42,736	34,484	32,902
75	65,615	62,175	58,299	51,586	49,895	45,688	38,610	33,406	31,086	24,151	23,356
80	52,286	48,583	44,409	36,659	34,697	30,438	23,976	20,260	19,149	14,100	13,794
85	35,852	32,850	28,768	21,578	19,017	16,239	11,483	9,325	9,078	6,178	6,192
90	19,244	17,571	14,471	9,433	7,149	6,201	3,819	3,066	2,991	1,918	1,919
95	7,219	6,416	5,067	2,743	1,521	1,500	801	636	643	364	355
100	1,618	1,423	1,105	487	183	196	98	58	62	38	31
White male											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,376	99,138	98,769	97,994	97,408	96,931	95,188	93,768	91,975	87,674	86,655
5	99,247	98,956	98,519	97,671	97,015	96,403	94,150	91,738	88,842	82,972	80,864
10	99,163	98,839	98,357	97,441	96,758	96,069	93,601	90,810	87,530	81,519	79,109
15	99,046	98,686	98,176	97,208	96,503	95,728	93,089	90,074	86,546	80,549	78,037
20	98,604	98,134	97,525	96,480	95,908	95,104	92,293	88,904	84,997	79,116	76,376
25	97,977	97,430	96,616	95,524	95,106	94,294	91,241	87,371	83,061	77,047	73,907
30	97,363	96,662	95,783	94,716	94,401	93,489	90,092	85,707	80,888	74,810	71,219
35	96,675	95,731	94,980	93,843	93,589	92,543	88,713	83,812	78,441	72,108	68,245
40	95,755	94,588	93,984	92,631	92,427	91,173	86,880	81,457	75,733	68,848	64,954
45	94,441	93,167	92,494	90,725	90,533	89,002	84,285	78,345	72,696	65,115	61,369
50	92,474	91,124	90,105	87,690	87,424	85,601	80,521	74,288	69,107	60,741	57,274
55	89,731	88,022	86,303	83,001	82,463	80,496	75,156	68,981	64,574	55,622	52,491
60	85,586	83,182	80,625	75,969	75,485	73,172	67,787	61,933	58,498	48,987	46,452
65	79,419	75,962	72,393	66,343	65,834	63,541	58,305	52,964	50,663	40,862	39,245
70	70,657	66,181	61,384	54,138	53,825	51,735	46,739	41,880	40,873	31,527	30,640
75	58,874	53,308	47,712	40,324	40,207	38,104	33,404	29,471	29,205	21,585	21,387
80	44,521	38,245	32,788	25,885	25,993	24,005	19,860	17,221	17,655	12,160	12,266
85	28,100	22,720	18,538	13,527	13,065	12,015	9,013	7,572	8,154	5,145	5,252
90	13,335	10,214	7,891	5,125	4,600	4,209	2,812	2,356	2,568	1,523	1,523
95	4,217	2,988	2,279	1,274	956	942	552	461	556	289	263
100	773	523	404	189	115	118	65	40	61	31	22

See footnote at end of table.

Table 10. Survivorship by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 2000—Con.

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919–21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age, race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive (<i>L_x</i>)										
	2000	1989–91	1979–81	1969–71	1959–61	1949–51	1939–41	1929–31	1919–21	1909–11	1900–1902
White female											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,487	99,333	99,035	98,468	98,036	97,645	96,211	95,037	93,608	89,774	88,939
5	99,386	99,187	98,841	98,203	97,709	97,199	95,309	93,216	90,721	85,349	83,426
10	99,320	99,099	98,725	98,042	97,525	96,960	94,890	92,466	89,564	83,979	81,723
15	99,243	99,007	98,618	97,902	97,375	96,756	94,534	91,894	88,712	83,093	80,680
20	99,046	98,795	98,374	97,618	97,135	96,454	93,984	90,939	87,281	81,750	78,978
25	98,831	98,547	98,093	97,299	96,844	96,072	93,228	89,524	85,163	79,865	76,588
30	98,586	98,283	97,802	96,945	96,499	95,605	92,320	87,972	82,740	77,676	73,887
35	98,268	97,939	97,445	96,474	96,026	94,977	91,211	86,248	80,206	75,200	70,971
40	97,777	97,472	96,913	95,762	95,326	94,080	89,805	84,256	77,624	72,425	67,935
45	97,044	96,768	96,065	94,649	94,228	92,725	87,920	81,780	74,871	69,341	64,677
50	95,970	95,608	94,710	92,924	92,522	90,685	85,267	78,572	71,547	65,629	61,005
55	94,283	93,730	92,594	90,383	89,967	87,699	81,520	74,321	67,323	61,053	56,509
60	91,590	90,789	89,451	86,726	86,339	83,279	76,200	68,462	61,704	54,900	50,752
65	87,385	86,339	84,764	81,579	80,739	76,773	68,701	60,499	54,299	47,086	43,806
70	81,163	79,984	78,139	74,101	72,507	67,545	58,363	49,932	44,638	37,482	35,206
75	72,254	70,834	68,712	63,290	60,461	54,397	44,685	37,024	32,777	26,569	25,362
80	59,792	58,454	55,770	48,182	44,676	38,026	28,882	23,053	20,492	15,929	15,349
85	43,112	42,274	38,774	30,490	26,046	21,348	14,487	10,937	9,909	7,152	7,149
90	24,439	24,270	20,996	14,406	10,219	8,662	5,061	3,719	3,372	2,291	2,322
95	9,638	9,495	7,900	4,526	2,203	2,200	1,109	797	721	434	448
100	2,244	2,239	1,858	872	265	294	139	74	63	44	41
Black¹											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	98,586	98,187	97,885	96,731	95,732	95,407	92,584	92,035	90,379	79,784	76,609
5	98,368	97,884	97,522	96,207	95,051	94,482	90,983	89,303	86,174	70,691	66,222
10	98,247	97,720	97,322	95,928	94,745	94,060	90,339	88,258	84,690	68,437	63,410
15	98,110	97,539	97,134	95,661	94,460	93,646	89,591	87,156	83,180	66,410	61,060
20	97,672	96,925	96,652	94,887	93,880	92,738	87,839	84,386	79,641	63,165	57,931
25	96,913	95,972	95,804	93,513	92,925	91,321	85,210	80,320	74,973	59,608	54,512
30	96,065	94,809	94,680	91,934	91,699	89,584	82,194	75,962	70,492	56,112	51,287
35	95,040	93,260	93,288	89,977	90,046	87,402	78,683	71,141	65,865	52,125	48,007
40	93,680	91,239	91,439	87,304	87,766	84,478	74,466	65,974	61,244	47,866	44,518
45	91,660	88,689	88,834	83,700	84,501	80,507	69,284	59,827	56,442	43,054	40,628
50	88,583	85,285	85,044	78,938	80,172	74,976	62,702	53,141	51,422	37,800	36,103
55	84,351	80,635	79,816	72,826	73,893	67,660	54,846	45,558	45,803	32,233	31,404
60	78,737	74,335	72,913	65,250	65,795	58,593	46,318	37,654	39,418	26,046	25,698
65	71,389	66,154	64,391	56,102	56,038	48,649	37,838	30,015	32,738	19,806	20,474
70	62,448	56,192	54,617	45,785	45,434	38,616	29,654	22,505	25,585	14,021	14,960
75	51,081	44,871	43,274	34,262	34,531	28,968	21,798	15,546	18,011	9,139	9,956
80	38,083	33,149	31,711	23,710	24,815	20,003	14,408	9,589	11,376	5,158	5,750
85	24,655	21,352	19,939	15,044	15,337	12,433	8,326	4,900	5,794	2,414	2,782
90	12,913	11,646	10,713	8,087	7,195	6,394	4,077	2,044	2,317	913	1,054
95	5,113	4,729	4,463	3,252	1,777	2,010	1,557	638	689	324	296
100	1,388	1,376	1,360	1,036	214	301	399	120	129	77	57
Black male¹											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	98,444	98,023	97,703	96,394	95,301	94,911	91,772	91,268	89,499	78,065	74,674
5	98,206	97,688	97,300	95,826	94,570	93,921	90,082	88,412	85,195	68,589	64,385
10	98,071	97,501	97,061	95,497	94,234	93,453	89,393	87,311	83,768	66,377	61,730
15	97,905	97,268	96,826	95,161	93,874	92,965	88,610	86,152	82,332	64,478	59,667
20	97,259	96,301	96,132	94,053	93,108	91,941	86,968	83,621	79,057	61,426	56,733
25	96,107	94,809	94,827	91,904	91,825	90,285	84,227	79,516	74,540	57,736	53,285
30	94,886	93,070	93,125	89,584	90,270	88,327	80,979	75,083	70,344	54,073	49,867
35	93,531	90,827	91,080	86,885	88,331	85,940	77,221	70,049	65,873	49,865	46,541
40	91,827	87,948	88,490	83,441	85,744	82,832	72,780	64,710	61,353	45,414	42,989
45	89,333	84,467	84,997	78,976	82,075	78,686	67,346	58,432	56,589	40,563	39,230
50	85,464	79,984	80,065	73,282	77,239	72,891	60,495	51,748	51,880	35,427	34,766
55	80,033	74,095	73,413	66,101	70,351	65,122	52,426	44,436	46,581	29,754	29,987

See footnote at end of table.

Table 10. Survivorship by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 2000—Con.

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919–21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age, race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive (<i>l_x</i>)										
	2000	1989–91	1979–81	1969–71	1959–61	1949–51	1939–41	1929–31	1919–21	1909–11	1900–1902
Black male¹—Con.											
60	72,884	66,334	64,980	57,457	61,669	55,535	43,833	36,790	40,506	23,750	24,194
65	64,048	56,795	55,061	47,485	51,392	45,198	35,371	29,314	34,042	17,806	19,015
70	54,082	45,690	44,213	36,925	39,914	35,018	27,236	21,741	26,923	12,295	13,829
75	42,101	33,755	32,717	25,921	29,064	25,472	19,456	14,419	18,854	7,494	8,892
80	29,317	22,549	22,017	16,560	19,994	16,904	12,186	8,239	11,615	3,894	4,831
85	17,354	12,709	12,383	9,648	11,620	9,898	6,444	3,660	5,605	1,747	2,030
90	8,212	5,972	5,708	4,696	5,174	4,642	2,836	1,246	2,040	595	634
95	2,941	1,971	2,009	1,721	1,240	1,342	961	307	552	189	137
100	754	466	513	489	149	192	209	41	77	40	18
Black female¹											
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	98,733	98,356	98,073	97,076	96,172	95,913	93,416	92,796	91,251	81,493	78,525
5	98,535	98,087	97,751	96,598	95,543	95,055	91,906	90,185	87,149	72,768	68,056
10	98,430	97,946	97,590	96,369	95,265	94,679	91,308	89,201	85,607	70,508	65,111
15	98,321	97,818	97,450	96,172	95,057	94,343	90,594	88,088	83,954	68,218	62,384
20	98,100	97,566	97,180	95,729	94,660	93,544	88,736	85,078	80,154	64,764	59,053
25	97,730	97,140	96,754	95,035	94,005	92,336	86,198	81,067	75,359	61,430	55,795
30	97,232	96,514	96,150	94,114	93,070	90,799	83,384	76,816	70,633	58,281	52,773
35	96,506	95,599	95,338	92,807	91,670	88,805	80,092	72,192	65,857	54,595	49,567
40	95,462	94,364	94,137	90,817	89,676	86,052	76,084	67,271	61,130	50,568	46,146
45	93,879	92,676	92,322	88,001	86,793	82,257	71,157	61,365	56,230	45,947	42,279
50	91,509	90,277	89,563	84,168	82,979	77,007	64,885	54,920	50,780	40,886	37,681
55	88,329	86,793	85,653	79,177	77,362	70,196	57,314	47,074	44,742	35,415	33,124
60	84,046	81,886	80,293	72,820	69,941	61,758	48,928	38,761	37,954	28,908	27,524
65	77,996	75,031	73,266	64,716	60,825	52,358	40,504	30,852	31,044	22,302	21,995
70	70,040	66,278	64,729	54,873	51,274	42,612	32,354	23,341	24,107	15,871	16,140
75	59,333	55,684	53,831	43,193	40,540	32,981	24,502	16,576	17,216	10,657	11,066
80	46,210	43,622	41,686	31,756	30,315	23,712	17,039	10,822	11,151	6,324	6,708
85	31,410	30,089	28,004	21,358	19,744	15,550	10,622	6,033	5,972	3,029	3,567
90	17,112	17,536	16,260	12,210	9,675	8,590	5,652	2,774	2,579	1,206	1,492
95	6,892	7,687	7,312	5,217	2,438	2,875	2,345	941	818	448	462
100	1,831	2,364	2,398	1,803	293	445	659	193	179	112	97

¹For 1939–41 and 1949–51, data shown are for the entire nonwhite population. During these periods, life tables were not constructed for the black population. See Technical Notes.

Table 11. Life expectancy by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 2000

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919–21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age, race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining (e_x)										
	2000	1989–91	1979–81	1969–71	1959–61	1949–51	1939–41	1929–31	1919–21	1909–11	1900–1902
All races											
0	76.9	75.37	73.88	70.75	69.89	68.07	63.62	59.20	56.40	51.49	49.24
1	76.4	75.08	73.82	71.19	70.75	69.16	65.76	61.94	59.94	57.11	55.20
5	72.5	71.22	70.00	67.43	67.04	65.54	62.49	59.29	57.99	56.21	54.98
10	67.6	66.29	65.10	62.57	62.19	60.74	57.82	54.84	53.79	52.15	51.14
15	62.6	61.38	60.19	57.69	57.33	55.91	53.10	50.25	49.37	47.73	46.81
20	57.8	56.63	55.46	53.00	52.58	51.20	48.54	45.94	45.30	43.53	42.79
25	53.1	51.93	50.81	48.37	47.89	46.56	44.09	41.85	41.47	39.60	39.12
30	48.3	47.23	46.12	43.71	43.18	41.91	39.67	37.75	37.68	35.70	35.51
35	43.6	42.58	41.43	39.07	38.51	37.31	35.30	33.68	33.89	31.90	31.92
40	38.9	37.98	36.79	34.52	33.92	32.81	31.03	29.67	30.08	28.20	28.34
45	34.4	33.44	32.27	30.12	29.50	28.49	26.90	25.79	26.25	24.54	24.77
50	30.0	29.03	27.94	25.93	25.29	24.40	22.98	22.06	22.50	20.98	21.26
55	25.7	24.83	23.85	21.99	21.37	20.57	19.31	18.53	18.90	17.55	17.88
60	21.6	20.90	20.02	18.34	17.71	17.04	15.91	15.24	15.54	14.42	14.76
65	17.9	17.28	16.51	15.00	14.39	13.83	12.80	12.23	12.47	11.60	11.86
70	14.4	13.96	13.32	12.00	11.38	10.92	10.00	9.58	9.74	9.11	9.30
75	11.3	11.00	10.48	9.32	8.71	8.40	7.62	7.32	7.49	6.99	7.08
80	8.6	8.40	7.98	7.10	6.39	6.34	5.73	5.50	5.63	5.25	5.30
85	6.3	6.23	5.96	5.28	4.58	4.69	4.31	4.19	4.21	4.00	3.96
90	4.7	4.50	4.43	3.94	3.22	3.44	3.30	3.15	3.22	3.03	2.95
95	3.5	3.29	3.34	3.06	2.43	2.54	2.61	2.26	2.32	2.35	2.18
100	2.6	2.46	2.73	2.62	1.91	1.92	2.13	1.51	1.53	1.85	1.58
Male											
0	74.1	71.83	70.11	67.04	66.80	65.47	61.60	57.71	55.50	49.86	47.88
1	73.7	71.58	70.10	67.58	67.80	66.73	64.00	60.75	59.47	55.95	54.35
5	69.8	67.73	66.29	63.82	64.10	63.12	60.76	58.14	57.60	55.11	54.22
10	64.9	62.81	61.41	58.98	59.27	58.35	56.12	53.75	53.44	51.07	50.39
15	59.9	57.91	56.52	54.12	54.43	53.56	51.43	49.18	49.05	46.66	46.06
20	55.2	53.25	51.88	49.54	49.77	48.92	46.91	44.88	44.99	42.48	42.03
25	50.6	48.67	47.37	45.07	45.19	44.36	42.51	40.79	41.11	38.59	38.38
30	45.9	44.10	42.81	40.51	40.56	39.78	38.13	36.71	37.26	34.70	34.76
35	41.3	39.57	38.20	35.95	35.94	35.23	33.79	32.65	33.43	30.94	31.19
40	36.7	35.09	33.64	31.48	31.42	30.79	29.57	28.68	29.63	27.32	27.65
45	32.2	30.66	29.22	27.18	27.09	26.55	25.52	24.87	25.84	23.77	24.14
50	27.9	26.37	25.00	23.12	23.02	22.59	21.72	21.25	22.11	20.32	20.70
55	23.8	22.30	21.08	19.36	19.32	18.96	18.20	17.79	18.53	16.98	17.38
60	19.9	18.53	17.46	15.99	15.94	15.68	14.99	14.62	15.22	13.95	14.33
65	16.3	15.12	14.21	12.99	12.95	12.74	12.07	11.72	12.20	11.24	11.50
70	13.0	12.05	11.35	10.39	10.33	10.11	9.46	9.18	9.52	8.83	9.02
75	10.1	9.39	8.90	8.13	7.99	7.83	7.22	7.02	7.31	6.75	6.84
80	7.6	7.12	6.80	6.27	5.95	5.94	5.44	5.27	5.49	5.10	5.11
85	5.6	5.31	5.13	4.73	4.39	4.41	4.11	4.02	4.10	3.90	3.82
90	4.1	3.89	3.89	3.60	3.18	3.30	3.17	3.06	3.21	3.01	2.86
95	3.1	2.92	2.98	2.82	2.43	2.49	2.52	2.21	2.38	2.36	2.13
100	2.4	2.25	2.49	2.43	1.91	1.92	2.05	1.50	1.58	1.81	1.55
Female											
0	79.5	78.81	77.62	74.64	73.24	70.96	65.89	60.90	57.40	53.24	50.70
1	79.0	78.47	77.50	74.97	73.93	71.84	67.73	63.37	60.45	58.37	56.10
5	75.1	74.60	73.67	71.19	70.21	68.21	64.43	60.66	58.41	57.39	55.80
10	70.1	69.67	68.75	66.31	65.35	63.38	59.73	56.16	54.16	53.31	51.94
15	65.2	64.73	63.83	61.41	60.45	58.52	54.97	51.54	49.71	48.87	47.60
20	60.3	59.87	58.98	56.59	55.60	53.73	50.37	47.21	45.63	44.66	43.60
25	55.4	55.03	54.16	51.80	50.79	48.99	45.87	43.11	41.86	40.69	39.92
30	50.6	50.19	49.33	47.01	46.00	44.28	41.41	39.02	38.15	36.79	36.30
35	45.8	45.40	44.53	42.28	41.27	39.63	37.01	34.92	34.40	32.95	32.71
40	41.0	40.65	39.80	37.64	36.61	35.06	32.68	30.86	30.58	29.15	29.08
45	36.3	35.97	35.17	33.13	32.09	30.64	28.46	26.89	26.71	25.36	25.44
50	31.8	31.42	30.69	28.77	27.71	26.40	24.40	23.05	22.92	21.67	21.84
55	27.4	27.05	26.39	24.59	23.53	22.33	20.54	19.38	19.28	18.13	18.39

See footnote at end of table.

Table 11. Life expectancy by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 2000—Con.

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919–21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age, race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining (e_x)										
	2000	1989–91	1979–81	1969–71	1959–61	1949–51	1939–41	1929–31	1919–21	1909–11	1900–1902
Female—Con.											
60	23.1	22.90	22.29	20.60	19.52	18.50	16.92	15.94	15.87	14.90	15.21
65	19.2	19.02	18.44	16.83	15.80	14.95	13.57	12.78	12.73	11.96	12.22
70	15.5	15.38	14.84	13.35	12.37	11.71	10.56	9.99	9.96	9.38	9.59
75	12.1	12.08	11.58	10.26	9.33	8.94	8.01	7.61	7.65	7.20	7.34
80	9.1	9.13	8.69	7.68	6.72	6.67	5.99	5.70	5.75	5.37	5.51
85	6.7	6.66	6.38	5.63	4.71	4.90	4.47	4.32	4.30	4.08	4.12
90	4.8	4.73	4.66	4.14	3.25	3.54	3.39	3.24	3.23	3.05	3.04
95	3.5	3.40	3.48	3.18	2.43	2.57	2.67	2.30	2.27	2.34	2.24
100	2.7	2.52	2.81	2.69	1.91	1.93	2.17	1.52	1.48	1.91	1.61
White											
0	77.4	76.13	74.53	71.62	70.73	69.02	64.92	60.86	57.42	51.90	49.64
1	76.9	75.72	74.35	71.91	71.38	69.95	66.84	63.46	60.87	57.46	55.47
5	73.0	71.84	70.52	68.12	67.64	66.29	63.52	60.75	58.86	56.51	55.18
10	68.0	66.92	65.62	63.26	62.79	61.48	58.83	56.29	54.65	52.43	51.34
15	63.1	61.99	60.71	58.37	57.92	56.65	54.09	51.69	50.21	48.01	47.01
20	58.3	57.23	55.98	53.66	53.16	51.91	49.47	47.28	46.04	43.77	43.17
25	53.5	52.50	51.30	49.00	48.44	47.22	44.92	43.02	42.07	39.79	39.26
30	48.7	47.76	46.59	44.28	43.69	42.52	40.40	38.76	38.17	35.86	35.51
35	44.0	43.06	41.86	39.58	38.97	37.86	35.93	34.50	34.27	32.03	32.01
40	39.3	38.41	37.17	34.95	34.33	33.29	31.54	30.33	30.38	28.29	28.28
45	34.7	33.81	32.60	30.48	29.84	28.88	27.29	26.29	26.45	24.60	24.82
50	30.2	29.34	28.21	26.21	25.57	24.70	23.26	22.42	22.64	21.01	21.18
55	25.9	25.08	24.05	22.19	21.58	20.77	19.47	18.75	18.97	17.57	17.91
60	21.8	21.08	20.16	18.48	17.84	17.15	15.98	15.37	15.57	14.43	14.73
65	17.9	17.40	16.59	15.08	14.44	13.86	12.80	12.28	12.47	11.60	11.87
70	14.4	14.02	13.35	12.01	11.37	10.89	9.96	9.58	9.72	9.10	9.31
75	11.3	11.03	10.47	9.27	8.65	8.34	7.55	7.30	7.47	6.98	7.08
80	8.5	8.39	7.95	7.01	6.33	6.27	5.64	5.45	5.59	5.22	5.30
85	6.2	6.20	5.90	5.19	4.53	4.62	4.20	4.12	4.15	3.97	3.95
90	4.5	4.46	4.36	3.84	3.20	3.41	3.16	3.10	3.17	3.00	2.93
95	3.3	3.25	3.25	2.92	2.43	2.53	2.45	2.22	2.28	2.29	2.16
100	2.4	2.43	2.62	2.41	1.91	1.92	1.95	1.48	1.50	1.71	1.56
White male											
0	74.8	72.72	70.82	67.94	67.55	66.31	62.81	59.12	56.34	50.23	48.23
1	74.3	72.35	70.70	68.33	68.34	67.41	64.98	62.04	60.24	56.26	54.61
5	70.3	68.48	66.87	64.55	64.61	63.77	61.68	59.38	58.31	55.37	54.43
10	65.4	63.55	61.98	59.69	59.78	58.98	57.03	54.96	54.15	51.32	50.59
15	60.5	58.65	57.09	54.83	54.93	54.18	52.33	50.39	49.74	46.91	46.25
20	55.7	53.96	52.45	50.22	50.25	49.52	47.76	46.02	45.60	42.71	42.19
25	51.1	49.33	47.92	45.70	45.65	44.93	43.28	41.78	41.60	38.79	38.52
30	46.4	44.71	43.31	41.07	40.97	40.29	38.80	37.54	37.65	34.87	34.88
35	41.7	40.12	38.66	36.43	36.31	35.68	34.36	33.33	33.74	31.08	31.29
40	37.1	35.57	34.04	31.87	31.73	31.17	30.03	29.22	29.86	27.43	27.74
45	32.6	31.07	29.55	27.48	27.34	26.87	25.87	25.28	26.00	23.86	24.21
50	28.2	26.71	25.26	23.34	23.22	22.83	21.96	21.51	22.22	20.39	20.76
55	24.0	22.56	21.25	19.51	19.45	19.11	18.34	17.97	18.59	17.03	17.42
60	20.0	18.71	17.56	16.07	16.01	15.76	15.05	14.72	15.25	13.98	14.35
65	16.3	15.24	14.26	13.02	12.97	12.75	12.07	11.77	12.21	11.25	11.51
70	13.0	12.11	11.35	10.38	10.29	10.07	9.42	9.20	9.51	8.83	9.03
75	10.1	9.40	8.87	8.06	7.92	7.77	7.17	7.02	7.30	6.75	6.84
80	7.6	7.11	6.76	6.18	5.89	5.88	5.38	5.26	5.47	5.09	5.10
85	5.5	5.28	5.09	4.63	4.34	4.35	4.02	3.99	4.06	3.88	3.81
90	4.0	3.85	3.83	3.49	3.16	3.27	3.06	3.03	3.18	2.99	2.85
95	2.9	2.88	2.91	2.67	2.43	2.48	2.40	2.19	2.36	2.31	2.12
100	2.2	2.21	2.41	2.20	1.91	1.92	1.96	1.49	1.58	1.68	1.55

See footnote at end of table.

Table 11. Life expectancy by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 2000—Con.

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919–21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age, race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining (e_x)										
	2000	1989–91	1979–81	1969–71	1959–61	1949–51	1939–41	1929–31	1919–21	1909–11	1900–1902
White female											
0	80.0	79.45	78.22	75.49	74.19	72.03	67.29	62.67	58.53	53.62	51.08
1	79.4	78.99	77.98	75.66	74.68	72.77	68.93	64.93	61.51	58.69	56.39
5	75.5	75.10	74.13	71.86	70.92	69.09	65.57	62.17	59.43	57.67	56.03
10	70.5	70.16	69.21	66.97	66.05	64.26	60.85	57.65	55.17	53.57	52.15
15	65.6	65.23	64.29	62.07	61.15	59.39	56.07	53.00	50.67	49.12	47.79
20	60.7	60.36	59.44	57.24	56.29	54.56	51.38	48.52	46.46	44.88	43.77
25	55.8	55.51	54.60	52.42	51.45	49.77	46.78	44.25	42.55	40.88	40.05
30	50.9	50.65	49.76	47.60	46.63	45.00	42.21	39.99	38.72	36.96	36.42
35	46.1	45.82	44.93	42.82	41.84	40.28	37.70	35.73	34.86	33.09	32.82
40	41.3	41.03	40.16	38.12	37.13	35.64	33.25	31.52	30.94	29.26	29.17
45	36.6	36.30	35.49	33.54	32.53	31.12	28.90	27.39	26.98	25.45	25.51
50	32.0	31.71	30.96	29.11	28.08	26.76	24.72	23.41	23.12	21.74	21.89
55	27.5	27.29	26.61	24.85	23.81	22.58	20.73	19.60	19.40	18.18	18.43
60	23.2	23.09	22.45	20.79	19.69	18.64	17.00	16.05	15.93	14.92	15.23
65	19.2	19.14	18.55	16.93	15.88	15.00	13.56	12.81	12.75	11.97	12.23
70	15.5	15.46	14.89	13.37	12.38	11.68	10.50	9.98	9.94	9.38	9.59
75	12.1	12.11	11.58	10.21	9.28	8.87	7.92	7.56	7.62	7.20	7.33
80	9.1	9.12	8.65	7.59	6.67	6.59	5.88	5.63	5.70	5.35	5.50
85	6.6	6.62	6.32	5.54	4.66	4.83	4.34	4.24	4.24	4.06	4.10
90	4.7	4.69	4.59	4.05	3.23	3.51	3.24	3.17	3.16	3.00	3.02
95	3.3	3.36	3.39	3.04	2.43	2.56	2.47	2.24	2.20	2.27	2.21
100	2.4	2.49	2.70	2.49	1.91	1.92	1.95	1.48	1.42	1.74	1.58
Black¹											
0	71.7	69.16	68.52	64.11	63.91	60.73	53.85	48.53	47.03	35.87	33.80
1	71.7	69.43	68.99	65.27	65.75	62.65	57.15	51.71	51.01	43.84	43.00
5	67.9	65.64	65.25	61.62	62.21	59.25	54.13	49.25	49.44	45.34	45.55
10	63.0	60.75	60.38	56.79	57.41	54.50	49.50	44.80	45.26	41.74	42.46
15	58.1	55.86	55.49	51.94	52.57	49.73	44.89	40.37	41.02	38.02	39.04
20	53.3	51.19	50.75	47.34	47.88	45.19	40.73	36.62	37.72	34.86	36.03
25	48.7	46.67	46.18	43.00	43.35	40.85	36.91	33.32	34.91	31.72	33.04
30	44.1	42.22	41.69	38.70	38.89	36.59	33.17	30.07	31.98	28.43	29.96
35	39.6	37.87	37.28	34.48	34.56	32.44	29.53	26.94	29.07	25.39	26.82
40	35.1	33.65	32.98	30.46	30.39	28.48	26.06	23.82	26.07	22.41	23.73
45	30.8	29.55	28.87	26.65	26.46	24.75	22.82	20.97	23.17	19.58	20.67
50	26.8	25.62	25.03	23.11	22.74	21.38	19.94	18.22	20.17	16.84	17.95
55	23.0	21.95	21.50	19.83	19.45	18.41	17.43	15.80	17.33	14.33	15.23
60	19.4	18.59	18.29	16.83	16.53	15.87	15.18	13.62	14.72	12.16	13.06
65	16.2	15.56	15.37	14.16	13.96	13.59	13.02	11.49	12.22	10.22	10.87
70	13.1	12.87	12.67	11.77	11.63	11.48	10.93	9.54	9.90	8.59	8.96
75	10.5	10.48	10.32	9.89	9.52	9.48	8.97	7.84	8.00	7.08	7.24
80	8.2	8.30	8.17	8.20	7.28	7.62	7.31	6.19	6.22	5.80	5.79
85	6.3	6.51	6.54	6.54	5.27	5.79	5.91	4.92	4.88	4.80	4.56
90	4.8	4.94	5.13	5.09	3.48	3.97	4.64	3.83	3.84	4.26	3.60
95	3.7	3.82	4.08	4.28	2.43	2.70	3.51	2.83	2.90	3.31	2.82
100	2.8	2.91	3.58	3.93	1.91	1.94	2.57	1.87	1.94	2.27	2.18
Black male¹											
0	68.2	64.47	64.10	60.00	61.48	58.91	52.26	47.55	47.14	34.05	32.54
1	68.3	64.76	64.60	61.24	63.50	61.06	55.93	51.08	51.63	42.53	42.46
5	64.4	60.98	60.86	57.60	59.98	57.69	52.95	48.69	50.18	44.25	45.06
10	59.5	56.09	56.01	52.79	55.19	52.96	48.34	44.27	45.99	40.65	41.90
15	54.6	51.22	51.14	47.96	50.39	48.23	43.74	39.83	41.75	36.77	38.26
20	49.9	46.71	46.48	43.49	45.78	43.73	39.52	35.95	38.36	33.46	35.11
25	45.5	42.40	42.09	39.45	41.38	39.49	35.72	32.67	35.54	30.44	32.21
30	41.1	38.14	37.81	35.40	37.05	35.31	32.05	29.45	32.51	27.33	29.25
35	36.6	34.02	33.60	31.42	32.81	31.21	28.48	26.39	29.54	24.42	26.16
40	32.3	30.05	29.51	27.61	28.72	27.29	25.06	23.36	26.53	21.57	23.12
45	28.1	26.18	25.61	24.03	24.89	23.59	21.88	20.59	23.55	18.85	20.09
50	24.2	22.50	22.03	20.69	21.28	20.25	19.06	17.92	20.47	16.21	17.34
55	20.7	19.08	18.79	17.66	18.11	17.36	16.60	15.46	17.50	13.82	14.69

See footnote at end of table.

Table 11. Life expectancy by age, race, and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 2000—Con.

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919–21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age, race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining (e_x)										
	2000	1989–91	1979–81	1969–71	1959–61	1949–51	1939–41	1929–31	1919–21	1909–11	1900–1902
Black male¹—Con.											
60	17.5	16.01	15.89	14.93	15.29	14.91	14.37	13.15	14.74	11.67	12.62
65	14.5	13.27	13.29	12.53	12.84	12.75	12.21	10.87	12.07	9.74	10.38
70	11.7	10.88	10.94	10.40	10.81	10.74	10.11	8.78	9.58	8.00	8.33
75	9.4	8.84	8.90	8.76	8.93	8.83	8.17	6.99	7.61	6.58	6.60
80	7.3	7.01	7.03	7.35	6.87	7.07	6.58	5.42	5.83	5.53	5.12
85	5.7	5.58	5.61	5.92	5.08	5.38	5.34	4.30	4.53	4.48	4.04
90	4.5	4.24	4.47	4.68	3.42	3.78	4.23	3.42	3.60	4.01	3.21
95	3.6	3.37	3.62	3.92	2.43	2.64	3.20	2.54	2.61	3.15	2.50
100	2.9	2.63	3.24	3.61	1.91	1.93	2.29	1.68	1.64	2.14	1.89
Black female¹											
0	74.9	73.73	72.88	68.32	66.47	62.70	55.56	49.51	46.92	37.67	35.04
1	74.9	73.96	73.31	69.37	68.10	64.37	58.46	52.33	50.39	45.15	43.54
5	71.0	70.16	69.54	65.70	64.54	60.93	55.40	49.81	48.70	46.42	46.04
10	66.1	65.26	64.65	60.85	59.72	56.17	50.75	45.33	44.54	42.84	43.02
15	61.2	60.34	59.74	55.97	54.85	51.36	46.13	40.87	40.36	39.18	39.79
20	56.3	55.49	54.90	51.22	50.07	46.77	42.04	37.22	37.15	36.14	36.89
25	51.5	50.72	50.13	46.57	45.40	42.35	38.20	33.93	34.35	32.97	33.90
30	46.8	46.03	45.43	42.00	40.83	38.02	34.40	30.67	31.48	29.61	30.70
35	42.1	41.45	40.79	37.56	36.41	33.82	30.83	27.47	28.58	26.44	27.52
40	37.5	36.96	36.28	33.32	32.16	29.82	27.19	24.30	25.60	23.34	24.37
45	33.1	32.58	31.94	29.31	28.14	26.07	23.89	21.39	22.61	20.43	21.36
50	28.9	28.38	27.84	25.52	24.31	22.67	20.95	18.60	19.76	17.65	18.67
55	24.9	24.41	24.00	21.97	20.89	19.62	18.38	16.27	17.09	14.98	15.88
60	21.0	20.71	20.42	18.66	17.83	16.95	16.10	14.22	14.69	12.78	13.60
65	17.4	17.37	17.13	15.67	15.12	14.54	13.95	12.24	12.41	10.82	11.38
70	14.1	14.32	14.05	13.02	12.46	12.29	11.82	10.38	10.25	9.22	9.62
75	11.2	11.56	11.37	10.85	10.10	10.15	9.81	8.62	8.37	7.55	7.90
80	8.6	9.05	8.95	8.87	7.66	8.15	8.02	6.90	6.58	6.05	6.48
85	6.5	6.99	7.09	7.00	5.44	6.15	6.41	5.48	5.22	5.09	5.10
90	4.8	5.24	5.47	5.41	3.52	4.13	4.96	4.20	4.07	4.50	4.01
95	3.6	3.97	4.30	4.58	2.43	2.74	3.71	3.09	3.18	3.45	3.15
100	2.7	2.97	3.69	4.20	1.91	1.94	2.70	2.04	2.23	2.39	2.49

¹For 1939–41 and 1949–51, data shown are for the entire nonwhite population. During these periods, life tables were not constructed for the black population. See Technical Notes.

Table 12. Estimated life expectancy at birth in years, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–28, and United States, 1929–2000

[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Notes. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Area and year	All races			White			Black ⁴		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States ¹									
2000	76.9	74.1	79.5	77.4	74.8	80.0	71.7	68.2	74.9
1999	76.7	73.9	79.4	77.3	74.6	79.9	71.4	67.8	74.7
1998	76.7	73.8	79.5	77.3	74.5	80.0	71.3	67.6	74.8
1997	76.5	73.6	79.4	77.2	74.3	79.9	71.1	67.2	74.7
1996	76.1	73.1	79.1	76.8	73.9	79.7	70.2	66.1	74.2
1995	75.8	72.5	78.9	76.5	73.4	79.6	69.6	65.2	73.9
1994	75.7	72.4	79.0	76.5	73.3	79.6	69.5	64.9	73.9
1993	75.5	72.2	78.8	76.3	73.1	79.5	69.2	64.6	73.7
1992	75.8	72.3	79.1	76.5	73.2	79.8	69.6	65.0	73.9
1991	75.5	72.0	78.9	76.3	72.9	79.6	69.3	64.6	73.8
1990	75.4	71.8	78.8	76.1	72.7	79.4	69.1	64.5	73.6
1989	75.1	71.7	78.5	75.9	72.5	79.2	68.8	64.3	73.3
1988	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.2	78.9	68.9	64.4	73.2
1987	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.1	78.9	69.1	64.7	73.4
1986	74.7	71.2	78.2	75.4	71.9	78.8	69.1	64.8	73.4
1985	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	69.3	65.0	73.4
1984	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	69.5	65.3	73.6
1983	74.6	71.0	78.1	75.2	71.6	78.7	69.4	65.2	73.5
1982	74.5	70.8	78.1	75.1	71.5	78.7	69.4	65.1	73.6
1981	74.1	70.4	77.8	74.8	71.1	78.4	68.9	64.5	73.2
1980	73.7	70.0	77.4	74.4	70.7	78.1	68.1	63.8	72.5
1979	73.9	70.0	77.8	74.6	70.8	78.4	68.5	64.0	72.9
1978	73.5	69.6	77.3	74.1	70.4	78.0	68.1	63.7	72.4
1977	73.3	69.5	77.2	74.0	70.2	77.9	67.7	63.4	72.0
1976	72.9	69.1	76.8	73.6	69.9	77.5	67.2	62.9	71.6
1975	72.6	68.8	76.6	73.4	69.5	77.3	66.8	62.4	71.3
1974	72.0	68.2	75.9	72.8	69.0	76.7	66.0	61.7	70.3
1973	71.4	67.6	75.3	72.2	68.5	76.1	65.0	60.9	69.3
1972 ²	71.2	67.4	75.1	72.0	68.3	75.9	64.7	60.4	69.1
1971	71.1	67.4	75.0	72.0	68.3	75.8	64.6	60.5	68.9
1970	70.8	67.1	74.7	71.7	68.0	75.6	64.1	60.0	68.3
1969	70.5	66.8	74.4	71.4	67.7	75.3	64.5	60.6	68.6
1968	70.2	66.6	74.1	71.1	67.5	75.0	64.1	60.4	67.9
1967	70.5	67.0	74.3	71.4	67.8	75.2	64.9	61.4	68.5
1966	70.2	66.7	73.9	71.1	67.5	74.8	64.2	60.9	67.6
1965	70.2	66.8	73.8	71.1	67.6	74.8	64.3	61.2	67.6
1964	70.2	66.8	73.7	71.0	67.7	74.7	64.2	61.3	67.3
1963 ³	69.9	66.6	73.4	70.8	67.4	74.4	63.7	61.0	66.6
1962 ³	70.1	66.9	73.5	70.9	67.7	74.5	64.2	61.6	66.9
1961	70.2	67.1	73.6	71.0	67.8	74.6	64.5	62.0	67.1
1960	69.7	66.6	73.1	70.6	67.4	74.1	63.6	61.1	66.3
1959	69.9	66.8	73.2	70.7	67.5	74.2	63.9	61.3	66.5
1958	69.6	66.6	72.9	70.5	67.4	73.9	63.4	61.0	65.8
1957	69.5	66.4	72.7	70.3	67.2	73.7	63.0	60.7	65.5
1956	69.7	66.7	72.9	70.5	67.5	73.9	63.6	61.3	66.1
1955	69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.4	73.7	63.7	61.4	66.1
1954	69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.5	73.7	63.4	61.1	65.9
1953	68.8	66.0	72.0	69.7	66.8	73.0	62.0	59.7	64.5
1952	68.6	65.8	71.6	69.5	66.6	72.6	61.4	59.1	63.8
1951	68.4	65.6	71.4	69.3	66.5	72.4	61.2	59.2	63.4
1950	68.2	65.6	71.1	69.1	66.5	72.2	60.8	59.1	62.9
1949	68.0	65.2	70.7	68.8	66.2	71.9	60.6	58.9	62.7
1948	67.2	64.6	69.9	68.0	65.5	71.0	60.0	58.1	62.5
1947	66.8	64.4	69.7	67.6	65.2	70.5	59.7	57.9	61.9
1946	66.7	64.4	69.4	67.5	65.1	70.3	59.1	57.5	61.0
1945	65.9	63.6	67.9	66.8	64.4	69.5	57.7	56.1	59.6
1944	65.2	63.6	66.8	66.2	64.5	68.4	56.6	55.8	57.7
1943	63.3	62.4	64.4	64.2	63.2	65.7	55.6	55.4	56.1
1942	66.2	64.7	67.9	67.3	65.9	69.4	56.6	55.4	58.2
1941	64.8	63.1	66.8	66.2	64.4	68.5	53.8	52.5	55.3
1940	62.9	60.8	65.2	64.2	62.1	66.6	53.1	51.5	54.9
1939	63.7	62.1	65.4	64.9	63.3	66.6	54.5	53.2	56.0
1938	63.5	61.9	65.3	65.0	63.2	66.8	52.9	51.7	54.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Estimated life expectancy at birth in years, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–28, and United States, 1929–2000—Con.

[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Notes. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Area and year	All races			White			Black ⁴		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States ¹ —Con.									
1937	60.0	58.0	62.4	61.4	59.3	63.8	50.3	48.3	52.5
1936	58.5	56.6	60.6	59.8	58.0	61.9	49.0	47.0	51.4
1935	61.7	59.9	63.9	62.9	61.0	65.0	53.1	51.3	55.2
1934	61.1	59.3	63.3	62.4	60.5	64.6	51.8	50.2	53.7
1933	63.3	61.7	65.1	64.3	62.7	66.3	54.7	53.5	56.0
1932	62.1	61.0	63.5	63.2	62.0	64.5	53.7	52.8	54.6
1931	61.1	59.4	63.1	62.6	60.8	64.7	50.4	49.5	51.5
1930	59.7	58.1	61.6	61.4	59.7	63.5	48.1	47.3	49.2
1929	57.1	55.8	58.7	58.6	57.2	60.3	46.7	45.7	47.8
Death-registration States									
1928	56.8	55.6	58.3	58.4	57.0	60.0	46.3	45.6	47.0
1927	60.4	59.0	62.1	62.0	60.5	63.9	48.2	47.6	48.9
1926	56.7	55.5	58.0	58.2	57.0	59.6	44.6	43.7	45.6
1925	59.0	57.6	60.6	60.7	59.3	62.4	45.7	44.9	46.7
1924	59.7	58.1	61.5	61.4	59.8	63.4	46.6	45.5	47.8
1923	57.2	56.1	58.5	58.3	57.1	59.6	48.3	47.7	48.9
1922	59.6	58.4	61.0	60.4	59.1	61.9	52.4	51.8	53.0
1921	60.8	60.0	61.8	61.8	60.8	62.9	51.5	51.6	51.3
1920	54.1	53.6	54.6	54.9	54.4	55.6	45.3	45.5	45.2
1919	54.7	53.5	56.0	55.8	54.5	57.4	44.5	44.5	44.4
1918	39.1	36.6	42.2	39.8	37.1	43.2	31.1	29.9	32.5
1917	50.9	48.4	54.0	52.0	49.3	55.3	38.8	37.0	40.8
1916	51.7	49.6	54.3	52.5	50.2	55.2	41.3	39.6	43.1
1915	54.5	52.5	56.8	55.1	53.1	57.5	38.9	37.5	40.5
1914	54.2	52.0	56.8	54.9	52.7	57.5	38.9	37.1	40.8
1913	52.5	50.3	55.0	53.0	50.8	55.7	38.4	36.7	40.3
1912	53.5	51.5	55.9	53.9	51.9	56.2	37.9	35.9	40.0
1911	52.6	50.9	54.4	53.0	51.3	54.9	36.4	34.6	38.2
1910	50.0	48.4	51.8	50.3	48.6	52.0	35.6	33.8	37.5
1909	52.1	50.5	53.8	52.5	50.9	54.2	35.7	34.2	37.3
1908	51.1	49.5	52.8	51.5	49.9	53.3	34.9	33.8	36.0
1907	47.6	45.6	49.9	48.1	46.0	50.4	32.5	31.1	34.0
1906	48.7	46.9	50.8	49.3	47.3	51.4	32.9	31.8	33.9
1905	48.7	47.3	50.2	49.1	47.6	50.6	31.3	29.6	33.1
1904	47.6	46.2	49.1	48.0	46.6	49.5	30.8	29.1	32.7
1903	50.5	49.1	52.0	50.9	49.5	52.5	33.1	31.7	34.6
1902	51.5	49.8	53.4	51.9	50.2	53.8	34.6	32.9	36.4
1901	49.1	47.6	50.6	49.4	48.0	51.0	33.7	32.2	35.3
1900	47.3	46.3	48.3	47.6	46.6	48.7	33.0	32.5	33.5

¹Alaska included in 1959 and Hawaii in 1960.²Deaths based on a 50-percent sample.³Figures by race exclude data for residents of New Jersey; see Technical Notes.⁴Prior to 1970, data for the black population are not available. Data shown for 1900–1969 are for the nonwhite population. See Technical Notes.