PHGY 518  
**ARTIFICIAL CELLS**  
**Fall 2022**  
(3 Credits)

**Time:** Tuesdays from 4:05 p.m. – 5:55 p.m.

**Location:** McIntyre Medical Sciences Building, Room 1027

Course supervisor: Professor T.M.S.Chang ([artcell.med@mcmill.ca](mailto:artcell.med@mcmill.ca))  
Course co-supervisor: Professor Satya Prakash ([satya.prakash@mcmill.ca](mailto:satya.prakash@mcmill.ca))  
Course Secretary: Ms. Jennifer Rondeau ([undergrad1.physiology@mcmill.ca](mailto:undergrad1.physiology@mcmill.ca))

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>TIME</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
<th>LECTURER</th>
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<tr>
<td>Sept. 13</td>
<td>4-6pm</td>
<td>Artificial Cells: Principles &amp; Hemoperfusion. Artificial Cells in fight against COVID-19</td>
<td>Dr. T.M.S Chang</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sept. 20</td>
<td>4-6 pm</td>
<td>Artificial Cells: Nanobiotechnology of Blood Substitutes</td>
<td>Dr. T.M.S Chang</td>
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<td>Sept. 27</td>
<td>4-6 pm</td>
<td>Artificial Cells: Enzyme, Cell &amp; Stem Cell Therapy</td>
<td>Dr. T.M.S Chang</td>
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<td>Oct 4</td>
<td>4-6pm</td>
<td>Artificial Cell encapsulated Probiotics</td>
<td>Dr. S. Prakash</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oct 11</td>
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<td>Library reading</td>
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(Now C Hoesli is on Sabbatical in Netherland this year. She will send reference material on “Artificial Cells encapsulated islets for Diabetes” for class to read)

| Oct 18   | 4-6 pm | Artificial cells for Nanomedicine                          | Dr G.J. Chen              |
| Oct 25   | 4-6 pm | Seminar:                                                   | Dr. S. Prakash            |
| Nov 1    | 4-6 pm | Seminar:                                                   | Dr. T.M.S Chang           |
| Nov 8    | 4-6 pm | Seminar:                                                   | Dr. T.M.S Chang           |
| Nov 15   | 4-6 pm | Stem Cells: Cardiovascular Tissue Engineering              | Dr. D. Shum-Tim           |
| Nov. 22  | 4-6 pm | Seminar:                                                   | Dr. T.M.S. Chang          |
| Nov. 29  | 4-6 pm | Seminar:                                                   | Dr. S. Prakash            |
| Dec 6    | 4-6 pm | Seminar:                                                   | Dr. S. Prakash            |

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In accord with McGill University’s Charter of Students’ Rights, students have the right to submit in English or in French any written work that is to be graded (except in courses where knowledge of a language is one of the objectives of the course).

In the event of extraordinary circumstances beyond the University’s control, the content and/or evaluation scheme in this course is subject to change.

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This information can be found on: www.medicine.mcgill.ca/artcell under “Teaching” click on subheading “artificial cells”. Please check this link frequently for updates including seminar assignments and term paper assignments.

**PLANS FOR THIS ADVANCED COURSE** (see timetable of schedule):

This advanced course is to give the class an overview of this large interdisciplinary area. It will start with reading and lectures to give students sufficient basic background. After this, the students will be able to learn how to obtain up-to-date materials on their own (online and the library).

1. As an introduction to this course, the class starts by reading related material on this topic from the website www.medicine.mcgill.ca/artcell. This includes the first chapter of the 2007 book on the website and also other material on this website that are of a general nature written for the public.

2. The 6 two-hour lectures on Artificial Cells are more advanced and they will introduce the class to the basic advanced principles of Artificial Cells.

3. **Seminars on Artificial Cells:** These are detailed presentations of the different aspects of Artificial Cells. A total of 6 Two-hour sessions relate to examples of ARTIFICIAL CELLS for Nanomedicine, Nanobiotechnology, Regenerative Medicine, Cell and Stem Cell Therapy, Enzyme Therapy and other areas. The material for these seminars will come from chapters in the 2007 book on Artificial Cells plus updated information of material in the period of 2008-2022.

4. **Term Paper:** Each student will be assigned a term paper on topics related to Artificial Cells. The term paper should include:

   (1) Introduction and historical review;

   (2) Recent research based on lecture material, 2007 books, www.medicine.mcgill.ca/artcell website PLUS summary of 3 key papers on the assigned topic published between 2008-2022 as assigned papers in addition to those Students select independently on his/her own.

   (3) General discussions, conclusions and future research based on your own views of (1) and (2) above.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THIS ADVANCED COURSE:**

You are responsible for knowing the following material:

1. Lecture materials;

2. Sections on 2007 book on Artificial Cells assigned for all the seminars;

3. Related details on the website www.medicine.mcgill.ca/artcell It is the key reference source for Artificial Cells around the world.

4. This is an advanced course on the basic principles and recent advances in the area of Artificial Cells. Based on students’ feedback, the major problem faced by previous classes is that this is a highly interdisciplinary area. As a result, it is difficult for anyone to gather all the background information needed for this course. There is now a 454 page 2007 monograph by TMS Chang on “ARTIFICIAL CELLS: Biotechnology, Nanomedicine, Regenerative Medicine, Blood Substitutes, Bioencapsulation and Cell/Stem Cell Therapy”. This is published by the World Science Publisher/Imperial College Press (The official publisher of Nobel Prize Award Lectures from 1921 to now).

The publisher has given the author the right to place this book on his website for all to read without cost starting April 2010. The author has also donated 4 copies of this book on the reserve shelf in the McIntyre Medical Sciences Library for the class.

**EVALUATION TO BE USED IN THIS ADVANCED COURSE:**

1. **40% Term paper:**
Students will be assigned a term paper on topics related to Artificial Cells. The term paper should not be more than 10 pages single space and 12 font (figures, references or tables should not be included in the page count) and should include:

(1) Introduction and historical review (10%);

(2) Recent research results based on lecture material, 2007 books, www.medicine.mcgill.ca/artcell website PLUS summary of 5 key papers (including those assigned to the class) on the assigned topic published between 2008-2022 that the student should select independently on his/her own (20%).
   (You can find these key papers by searching the website including www.medicine.mcgill.ca/artcell, the journal of “Artificial cells, Nanomedicine and Biotechnology” that is available online at McGill, and other journals like Nature Medicine, Nature Biotechnology etc.);

(3) General discussions, conclusions and future research (10%) based on your own views of (1) and (2) above.

The deadline for submission to Professor TMS Chang artcell.med@mcgill.ca as an e-mail attachment (maximal size of 1 megabyte) is November 5, 2022

(2) 20% Participation and answer to questions by the rest of the class during seminar presentations
   Attendance, participation, discussion and answer to questions in all the seminars will account for the 20%.

(3) 40% Based on Seminar Presentation (40%):
   Topics will be assigned at a later date. Each presentation will start with a summary of background from the 2007 book followed by the presentation and discussion of 3 key papers on the assigned topic – published between 2008-2022. Grades will be based on presentation and answers to questions related to the assigned material for the seminar presentation. The time allotted for the actual presentation is 15 min. Please keep to this time. This will be followed by questions by the professor to the presenter and the class followed by open discussion by the whole class.

   Seminar and Term Paper Assignments will be given at a later date
   Check www.medicine.mcgill.ca/artcell frequently for updates on this and other matters related to this course

Assignments for
(1) class (2) Seminar (3) term papers
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### ASSIGNMENTS FOR

**ASSIGNMENTS FOR**

(1) **CLASS**
(2) **PRESENTATION AND TERM PAPER CAN USE THOSE BELOW if 2008-2022**

**ARTIFICIAL CELL evolves into „„„(review by Chang 2019 JANB)**

Open access available on [www.artcellmcgill.ca](http://www.artcellmcgill.ca)

**Artificial Cell & Organs Research Centre: an international network:** [www.artcell.mcgill.ca/centrechart.pdf](http://www.artcell.mcgill.ca/centrechart.pdf)  

Chang (2017) Opening chapter in book on **Hemoperfusion**  

Chang (in press) **Artificial cells in fight against COVID-19**  
When published available at [https://doi.org/10.1080/21691401.2022.2126491](https://doi.org/10.1080/21691401.2022.2126491)

**Nanobiotherapeutic based blood substitutes**  
3.1. Oxygen Carriers 171-194  
4.2. Transport Oxygen and Removes Oxygen Radicals. 481-496  
All Three Major Red Blood Cell Functions. 599-611  
6.1. Artificial Red Blood Cell nanoparticles 707-734

**Enzymes**  
Chapter 6.1-6.11. 2007 artificial cell book  
Chapter 7.1-7.9. 2007 artificial cell book  

**Cells/stem cells**  
Chapter 8.1-8.7. 2007 artificial cell book  
Chapter 9.1-9.7. 2007 artificial cell book  
2012 Stem Cells International doi:10.1155/2012/697094  
PMC3515999 [http://www.hindawi.com/journals/sci/2012/697094/](http://www.hindawi.com/journals/sci/2012/697094/)

**Other areas including future perspectives**  
11.1-11.8 from Book on artificial cells 2007  
518 Lectures